## Energy from Waste Maths Worksheet

## This sheet is designed as a follow-up activity to a school trip to Exeter or Plymouth Energy from Waste plant.

## Section I: Word Problems

1. a) If there are 5 waste collection vehicles (rubbish trucks) in Exeter, holding 6.5 tonnes of waste each, how much waste could they collect in one round?
b) One morning in June they visit 5000 homes in Exeter and have to each unload at the Energy from Waste plant twice. How much rubbish has everyone put out for collection in tonnes (assuming the trucks are completely full)?
c) Would they need to unload more often if it rains? Write the answer below.
2. The grabber at Exeter can hold 1 tonne or 1000 kg of waste at a time.
a) How many tonnes is 850 kg of waste?
b) Calculate how much waste is loaded into the incinerator if the following loads are put in:

| 0.75 tonnes | 0.9 tonnes | 1.1 tonnes | 1.25 tonnes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0.8 tonnes | 1 tonne | 1.2 tonnes | 1 tonne |

c) If the operators load the grabber with exactly 1 tonne of waste each time and feed the hopper 8 times an hour for 24 hours, how much waste is being fed to the incinerator kiln in a day?
d) The temperature of the kiln is monitored day and night to make sure it is always over the minimum legal limit of $850^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Most of the time the temperature is $930^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. How much higher than $850^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ does the kiln usually run?

## Section II: Data Interpretation

This table shows the amount of carbon dioxide $\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2}\right)$ emitted and waste treated by the plant over the course of a whole year. The units are both in tonnes.
Use a calculator to work out the following sums.

|  | April | May | June | July | August | September |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CO2 Production | 3,860 | 1,454 | 4,109 | 4,404 | 4,408 | 4,341 |
| Waste treated | 4,937 | 1,909 | 5,108 | 5,228 | 4,970 | 4,756 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | November | December | January | February | March |
| CO2 Production | 4,720 | 4,214 | 4,950 | 5,068 | 4,520 | 4,964 |
| Waste treated | 4,862 | 4,865 | 5,141 | 5,322 | 4,578 | 5,130 |

1. How much waste was treated over the entire year?
2. How much $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ was emitted over the entire year?
3. What is the proportion of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ to waste?

## Section III: Estimation

Using the table above can you estimate the average $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ emitted each month (rounded to the nearest 1000)?

## Section IV: Statistics

1. Using the table above can you calculate the mean waste treated each month?
2. Which month was closest to the mean?

## Section V: Fractions and Percentages

One day the EfW plant burns 120 tonnes of rubbish.

1. Plastic forms $\frac{1}{10}$ of the total rubbish. How much plastic was burnt?
2. Food waste is $25 \%$ of the rubbish.
a) How much food waste was burnt that day?
b) How much food waste would be burnt in a year if every day was like this?
